What is claimed is:

- 1. A holographic recording system comprising:
- an encoding device;
- a storage medium;

a two-component lens unit placed between the encoding device and the storage medium, wherein the two-component lens unit directs a signal beam encoded by the encoding device onto a pupil plane positioned at the storage medium, and wherein the two-component lens unit has a pupil aberration that is less than 40% of the on axis pupil radius.

- 2. The holographic recording system of claim 1, wherein the encoding device is a spatial-light modulator.
- 3. The holographic recording system of claim 1, wherein the two component lens unit is telecentric.
- 4. The holographic recording system of claim 1, wherein the two-component lens unit comprises at least one material with a refractive index greater than 1.6.
- 5. The holographic recording system of claim 1, wherein the two-component lens unit has a pupil distance of 30% of EFL to 140% of EFL.

- 6. The holographic recording system of claim 1, wherein the two-component lens unit has an axial vertex length of between 45% and 195% of EFL.
- 7. The holographic recording system of claim 1, wherein the two component lens unit has a back focal length of between 30% and 140% of EFL.
- 8. The holographic recording system of claim 1, wherein the two-component lens unit has a Petzval curvature between -0.007mm⁻¹ and 0.001mm⁻¹ when the two-component lens unit is scaled to have an effective focal length of 100 mm.
- 9. The holographic recording system of claim 1, wherein the two-component lens unit has a field-of-view between 45 degrees and 75 degrees.
- 10. The holographic recording system of claim 1, wherein the two-component lens unit has an F-number between 4.0 to 16.0.
 - 11. A holographic retrieval system comprising:
 - a storage medium;
 - a sensor;
- a two-component lens unit placed between the sensor and the storage medium, wherein the two-component lens unit focuses a signal beam emanating from the storage medium onto the sensor, and wherein the two-component lens unit has a pupil aberration that is less than 40% of the on axis pupil radius.

- 12. The holographic retrieval system of claim 11, wherein the two component lens unit is telecentric.
- 13. The holographic retrieval system of claim 11, wherein the two-component lens unit comprises at least one material with a refractive index greater than 1.6.
- 14. The holographic retrieval system of claim 11, wherein the two-component lens unit has a pupil distance of 30% of EFL to 140% of EFL.
- 15. The holographic retrieval system of claim 11, wherein the two-component lens unit has an axial vertex length of between 45% and 195% of EFL.
- 16. The holographic retrieval system of claim 11, wherein the two component lens unit has a back focal length of between 30% and 140% of EFL.
- 17. The holographic retrieval system of claim 11, wherein the two-component lens unit has a Petzval curvature -0.007mm⁻¹ and 0.001 mm⁻¹ when the two-component lens unit is scaled to have an effective focal length of 100 mm.
- 18. The holographic retrieval system of claim 11, wherein the two-component lens unit has a field-of-view between 45 degrees and 75 degrees.

19. The holographic retrieval system of claim 11, wherein the two-component lens unit has an F-number between 4.0 to 16.0.

20. A two-component lens unit comprising:

a first lens component and a second lens component, wherein the two-component lens unit has a pupil distance that is at least 30% of EFL, a back focal length that is at least 30% of EFL, and a meniscus shaped lens element with an optical power of between -0.003 and 0.011 when scaled to an EFL of 100mm.

- 21. The two-component lens unit of claim 20, wherein the two component lens unit is telecentric.
- 22. The two-component lens unit of claim 20, wherein the two-component lens unit comprises at least one material with a refractive index greater than 1.6.
- 23. The two-component lens unit of claim 20, wherein the two-component lens unit has a pupil distance that is less than 140% of EFL.
- 24. The two-component lens unit of claim 20, wherein the two-component lens unit has an axial vertex length of between 45% and 195% of EFL.
- 25. The two-component lens unit of claim 20, wherein the two component lens unit has a back focal length of less than 140% of EFL.

- 26. The two-component lens unit of claim 20, wherein the two-component lens unit has a Petzval curvature -0.007mm⁻¹ and 0.001 mm⁻¹ when the two-component lens unit is scaled to have an effective focal length of 100 mm.
- 27. The two-component lens unit of claim 20, wherein the two-component lens unit has a field-of-view between 45 degrees and 75 degrees.
- 28. The two-component lens unit of claim 20, wherein the two-component lens unit has an F-number between 4.0 to 16.0.